

<b>American Water Spaniel</b>	
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### Ocular disorders known or presumed to be inherited (published)

	Diagnosis	Description and comments specific to the breed	Inheritance	Gene/ marker test	References
<b>A</b>	Cataract	Anterior subcapsular	Unknown	NO	1
<b>B</b>	Retinal dysplasia - folds		Unknown	NO	1,2

### The ECVO's advice relating to hereditary eye disease control

Please see ECVO Manual chapter 8: VET Advice

### Recommendations regarding age and frequency for eye examinations

Please see ECVO Manual chapter 7: ECVO Age and Frequency recommendations

### Other ocular disorders (reported)

	Diagnosis	Source
<b>A</b>	Distichiasis	ACVO genetics committee
<b>B</b>	Entropion	ACVO genetics committee
<b>C</b>	Persistent pupillary membranes -iris to iris	ACVO genetics committee
<b>D</b>	Microphthalmia	ACVO genetics committee

### **References**

1. Rubin LF. Inherited eye diseases in purebred dogs. Williams & Wilkins 1989; 13.
2. Chaudieu G, Chahory S Affections oculaires héréditaires ou à prédisposition raciale chez le chien. 2nd ed, Ed. du Point Vétérinaire, pp.408-409.